



Field Report

Racial Attitudes Study

Conducted for:

Harvard University W. E. B. Dubois Institute

Submitted to:

Professor Michael Dawson

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1350 Willow Road, Suite 102

Menlo Park, CA 94025

P: 650-289-2160

F: 650-289-2001

www.knowledgenetworks.com

Knowledge Networks Deliverable Authorization			
Printed Name	Signature	Date	Title
J. Michael Dennis	<i>Mike Dennis</i>	October 28, 2004	VP, Government and Academic Research

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Racial Attitude Survey

Introduction

On behalf of Professor Michael Dawson at Harvard University, Knowledge Networks (KN) conducted a study about people's perceptions of racial relations in the United States. The survey asked respondents their opinions of the relations and interactions between whites and blacks in the country, their perceptions of the status of the two groups, and their attitude toward government policies concerning these two groups. The survey also ascertained respondents opinions of the current military situation in Iraq and gathered people's feelings about a number of political figures in the country.

On September 24, 2004, the pretest was fielded to 100 KN panel members. The purpose of the pretest was to determine the length of the survey instrument and ensure that online survey functioned correctly. Data collection for the main survey began on October 1, 2004. A total sample of 1,611 KN panelists aged 18 and over whose ethnic background was either Caucasian or African Americans were invited to participate in the survey. By October 18, 2004, a total of 1,079 panelists completed the survey, resulting in a survey completion rate of 67%. Table 1 displays the completion rates by the two ethnic groups.

Table 1. Completion Rates by Ethnicity

	Invited	Completed	Completion Rate
White	686	530	77%
Black	925	549	59%
Total	1611	1079	67%

Data File Deliverables and Descriptions

Knowledge Networks prepared a fully labeled Stata data file for Professor Dawson. The data file contains survey data, KN standard profile data, statistical weights, and survey timing data. Respondents' verbatim to the open-ended questions are included in a separate Excel file. The profile variables are owned by Knowledge Networks and licensed to Professor Dawson for analysis and reporting.

Table 2. Deliverable Description

Delivery Date	File Type	File Name	File Size	N Records	Inclusion of Standard Background Demographics
10/19/2004	Stata	Harvard_dawson_racewar_client.dta	790KB	N=1079	Yes
10/29/2004	Excel	Harvard_dawson_racewar_verbatim.xls	70KB	N=1079	No

Several supplemental variables are provided to assist Professor Dawson in identifying cases that could potentially be of interest. For instance, a DURATION variable shows the number of minutes of self-administration. The table below shows the name and description of each of the supplemental variables.

Table 3: Supplemental Variables

Variable Name	Variable Description
caseid	Case identification number
weight1	Final Poststratification weights (ALL)
weight2	Final Poststratification weights (By Ethnicity)
dt_start	Date interview started
tm_start	Time interview started
dt_end	Date interview ended
tm_end	Time interview ended
duration	Duration of interview in minutes
ppgender	Gender
ppage	Age
ppagecat	Age - 7 categories
ppagect4	Age - 4 categories
ppeth	Race / Ethnicity
ppeduc	Education (highest degree received)
ppeducat	Education (categorical)
pphouse	Housing Type
pprent	Ownership Status of Living Quarters
ppdualin	Dual Income HH

Variable Name	Variable Description
ppincimp	HH Income (profile and imputed)
ppmarit	Marital Status
pphhhead	Household Head
pphsize	Household Size (from Recruitment)
ppt01	Total number of HH members age 1 or younger
ppt1317	Total number of HH members age 13 to 17
ppt18ov	Total number of HH members age 18 or older
ppt25	Total number of HH members age 2 to 5
ppt612	Total number of HH members age 6 to 12
ppwork	Current Employment Status
ppstater	State (numeric)
ppreg4	Region 4 (based on state of residence)
ppreg9	Region 9 (based on state of residence)
ppmsacat	MSA Status

Key Personnel

Key personnel on study include:

Mike Dennis – Vice President and Managing Director, Client Service. M. Dennis is based in the Menlo Park office of Knowledge Networks.

Phone number: (650) 289-2160

email: mdennis@knowledgegenetworks.com

Bill McCready – Vice President, Client Service. B. McCready is based in the Chicago office of Knowledge Networks.

Phone numbers: (312) 474-6464

email: bmccready@knowledgegenetworks.com

Vicki Huggins – Senior Director of Statistics. V. Huggins is based in the Menlo Park office of Knowledge Networks.

Phone number: (650) 289-2062

Email: vhuggins@knowledgegenetworks.com

Rick Li –Senior Research Analyst, Custom Research. R. Li is based in the Menlo Park office of Knowledge Networks.

Phone number: (650) 289-2140

email: rli@knowledgegenetworks.com

Knowledge Networks Methodology

Introduction

Knowledge Networks has recruited the first online research panel that is designed to be representative of the entire U.S. population. The panel is representative because it is recruited using high quality probability sampling techniques, and is not limited to current Web users or computer owners. Knowledge Networks selects households using random digit dialing (RDD) and provides selected households with free hardware and Internet access. This allows surveys to be administered using a Web browser and enables the inclusion of multimedia content. Once a person is recruited to the panel, they can be contacted by e-mail (instead of by phone or mail). This permits surveys to be fielded very quickly and economically. In addition, this approach reduces the burden placed on respondents, since e-mail notification is less obtrusive than telephone calls, and most respondents find answering Web questionnaires to be more interesting and engaging than being questioned by a telephone interviewer.

Panel Recruitment Methodology

Knowledge Networks' panel recruitment methodology uses the quality standards established by the best Random Digit Dialing (RDD) surveys conducted for the Federal Government.

Knowledge Networks utilizes list-assisted RDD sampling techniques on the sample frame consisting of the entire United States telephone population. The sample frame is updated quarterly. Knowledge Networks excludes only those banks of telephone numbers (consisting of 100 telephone numbers) that have zero directory-listed phone numbers. Knowledge Networks' telephone numbers are selected from the 1+ banks with equal probability of selection for each number. Note that the sampling is done without replacement to ensure that numbers already fielded by Knowledge Networks do not get fielded again.

Having generated the initial list of telephone numbers, the sample preparation system excludes confirmed disconnected and non-residential telephone numbers. Next, the sample is screened to exclude numbers that are not in the WebTV Internet Service Provider network. This process results in the exclusion of approximately 6% to 8% of the United States population. This percentage is diminishing steadily and as of July 2001, we will begin to include a small sample from the out of WebTV Internet Service Provider network in the panel to represent these areas and reduce coverage error.

Telephone numbers for which Knowledge Networks is able to recover a valid postal address (about 50%) are sent an advance mailing informing them that they have been selected to participate in the Knowledge Networks Panel. In addition to information about the Knowledge Networks Panel, the advance mailing also contains a monetary incentive to encourage cooperation when the interviewer calls.

Following the mailing, the telephone recruitment process begins. The numbers called by interviewers consist of all numbers sent an advance mailing, as well as 50% of the numbers not sent an advance mailing. The resulting cost efficiency more than offsets the decrease in precision caused by the need for sample weights. Cases sent to telephone interviewers are dialed up to 90 days, with at least 15 dial attempts on cases where no one answers

the phone, and 25 dial attempts on phone numbers known to be associated with households. Extensive refusal conversion is also performed.

Experienced interviewers conduct all recruitment interviews. An interview, which typically requires about 10 minutes, begins with the interviewer informing the household member that they have been selected to join the Knowledge Networks Panel. They are told that in return for completing a short survey weekly, the household will be given a WebTV set-top box and free monthly Internet access. All members in the household are then enumerated, and some initial demographic variables and background information of prior computer and Internet usage are collected.

To ensure consistent delivery of survey content, each household is provided with identical hardware, even if they currently own a computer or have Internet access. Microsoft's WebTV is the hardware platform currently used by the Knowledge Networks panel. The device consists of a set-top box that connects to a TV and the telephone. It also includes a remote keyboard and pointing device. WebTV has a built-in 56K modem that provides the household with a connection to the Internet. The base unit also has a small hard drive to accommodate large file downloads, including video files. File downloads do not require any user intervention and usually occur during off hours.

Prior to shipment, each unit is custom configured with individual email accounts, so that it is ready for immediate use by the household. Most households are able to install the hardware without additional assistance, though Knowledge Networks maintains a telephone technical support line and will, when needed, provide on-site installation. The Knowledge Networks Call Center also contacts household members who do not respond to e-mail and attempts to restore contact and cooperation.

All new panel members are sent an initial survey to confirm equipment installation and familiarize them with the WebTV unit. Demographics such as gender, age, race, income, and education are collected for each participant to create a member profile. This information can be used to determine eligibility for specific studies and need not be gathered with each survey.

Survey Administration

For client-based surveys, a sample is drawn at random from active panel members who meet the screening criteria (if any) for the client's study. The typical sample size is between 200 and 2000 persons, depending on the purpose of the study. Once selected, members can be sent an advance letter by mail several days prior to receiving the questionnaire through their WebTV appliance to notify them of an important, upcoming survey.

Once assigned to a survey, members receive a notification email on their WebTV letting them know there is a new survey available for them to take. The email notification contains a button to start the survey. No login name or password is required. The field period depends on the client's needs, and can range anywhere from a few minutes to two weeks.

Email reminders are sent to uncooperative panel members. If email does not generate a response, a phone reminder is initiated. The usual protocol is to wait at least three days and to permit a weekend to pass before

calling. Knowledge Networks also operates an ongoing incentive program to encourage participation and create member loyalty. To assist panel members with their survey taking, each individual has a personalized “home page” that lists all the surveys that were assigned to that member and have yet to be completed. For this survey, in addition to the default email reminder, two customized email reminders were sent to non-responders on October 8, 2004 and October 15, 2004.

Survey Sampling from Panel

Once Panel Members are recruited and profiled, they become eligible for selection for specific surveys. In most cases, the specific survey sample represents a simple random sample from the panel. The sample is drawn from eligible members using an implicitly stratified systematic sample design. Customized stratified random sampling based on profile data is also conducted, as required by specific studies.

The primary sampling rule is not to assign more than one survey per week to members. In certain cases, a survey sample calls for pre-screening, that is, members are drawn from a subsample of the panel (e.g., females, Republicans). In such cases, care is taken to ensure that all subsequent survey sample drawn that week are selected in such a way as to result in a sample that is representative of the panel distributions. Furthermore, Panel Members are not assigned surveys on the same topic in a given three-month period.

For this study, a general population sample of the adult Caucasian population and the adult African American population was drawn. The goal of the study was to obtain survey responses from 500 respondents in each of these two groups. More African Americans were selected to account for the fact that this group generally has a significant lower response rate than their Caucasian counterpart.

Weighting and Estimation

Whereas in principle the sample design is an equal probability design that is self-weighting, in fact there are several known deviations from this guiding principle. Furthermore, despite our efforts to correct for known sources of deviation from equal-probability design, there are several other sources of survey error that are an inherent part of the process. We address these sources of survey error globally through the post-stratification weights, which we describe below.

Sample Design Weights

The five sources of deviation from epcem design are:

1. Half-sampling of telephone numbers for which we could not find an address,
2. RDD sampling rates proportional to the number of phone lines in the household,
3. Minor oversampling of Chicago and Los Angeles due to early pilot surveys in those two cities,
4. Short-term double-sampling the four largest states (CA, NY, FL, and TX) and central region states, and
5. Under-sampling of households not covered by MSN TV.
6. Oversampling of minority households (Black and Hispanic)
7. Selection of one adult per household.

A few words about each feature:

1. Once the telephone numbers have been purged and screened, we address match as many of these numbers as possible. The success rate so far has been in the 50-60% range. The telephone numbers with addresses are sent a letter. The remaining, unmatched numbers are half-sampled in order to reduce costs. Based on previous research we suspect that the reduced field costs resulting from this allocation strategy will more than offset increases in the design effect due to the increased variance among the weights. We are currently quantifying these balancing features.
2. As part of the field data collection operation, we collect information on the number of separate phone lines in the selected households. We correspondingly downweight households with multiple phone lines.
3. Two pilot surveys carried out in Chicago and Los Angeles increased the relative size of the sample from these two cities. The impact of this feature is disappearing as the panel grows.
4. Since we anticipated additional surveying in the four largest states, we double-sampled these states during January-October 2000. Similarly, the central region states were oversampled for a brief period.
5. Certain areas of the U.S. are not serviced by MSN®. We select a smaller sample of phone numbers in those areas and use other Internet Service Providers for Internet access of recruited households in those areas.
6. As of October 2001, we began oversampling minority households (Black and Hispanic) to increase panel capacity for those subgroups.
7. Finally, for most of our surveys, we select panel members across the board, regardless of household affiliation. For some surveys, however, we select members in two stages: households in the first stage and one adult per household in the second stage. We correct for this feature by multiplying the probabilities of selection by $1/a_i$ where a_i represents the number of adults (18 and over) in the household.

Poststratification Weights

The primary purpose of a post-stratification adjustment to survey weights is to reduce the sampling error for characteristics highly correlated with reliable demographic and geographic totals – called population benchmarks. In addition, the post-stratification adjustment helps to reduce bias due to nonresponse in the fielding of a survey.

KN computed two sets of post-stratification weights to meet Professor Dawson’s interest in analyzing the overall sample as well as the two ethnic groups separately.

Weight1 should be used when analyzing all respondents together. The weight adjusts all respondents to the latest CPS benchmarks. The raking variable include:

- Gender: male and female;
- Age: 18-29, 30-44, 45-64, 65+;
- Race/ethnicity: white (Non-Hispanic), black (Non-Hispanic);
- Education - highest level achieved: less than high school, high school, some college, college degree or more;
- MSA status: Metro, non-metro;
- Internet access: yes, no.

Weight2 should be used when analyzing Caucasians and African Americans. The weight adjusts all respondents of each of the two ethnic groups to their respective CPS benchmarks. The raking variable include:

- Gender: male and female;
- Age: 18-29, 30-44, 45-64, 65+;
- Education - highest level achieved: less than high school, high school, some college, college degree or more;
- MSA status: Metro, non-metro;
- Internet access: yes, no.

APPENDIX A: QUESTIONNAIRE

*Harvard University W. E. B. Dubois Institute
2004 Racial Attitudes Study*

[RADIO BUTTON]

Q1.
Do you approve or disapprove of the United States taking direct military action to remove Saddam Hussein from power in Iraq?

1. Strongly approve
2. Mostly approve
3. Mostly disapprove
4. Strongly disapprove

[RADIO BUTTON]

Q1A.
How much do you approve or disapprove of how the United States is currently conducting the war?

Strongly approve
Mostly approve
Mostly disapprove
Strongly disapprove

[RADIO BUTTON]

Q1b
How much do you agree or disagree that there should be a deadline of no more than 4 years for bringing the American troops back from Iraq.

Strongly agree
Mostly agree
Mostly disagree
Strongly disagree

[RADIO BUTTON]

Q2. Which of the following two statements do you agree more?

It is unpatriotic to protest American involvement in the war against Iraq after the fighting has started?

OR

It is important for Americans to protest public policies with which they strongly disapprove because they believe the war to be wrong.

Q3. Now we would like to know what you think about political leaders, prominent people and organizations who are in the news these days. Please rate the following people and organizations on a scale from 0 to 100. Ratings between 50 and 100 mean that you feel favorable and warm toward that person. Ratings between 0 and 50 mean that you don't feel too favorable and are cool toward that person. You may use any number between 0 and 100.

Q3a. [Picture] Kofi Annan

Q3b. [Picture] George W. Bush

Q3c. [Picture] Jesse Jackson

Q3d. [Picture] Ralph Nader

Q3e. [Picture] Colin Powell

Q3f. [Picture] Condoleezza Rice

Q3g. [Picture] Richard Cheney

Q3h. [Picture] John Edwards

Q3i. [Picture] John Kerry

Q3j. [Picture] Barak Obama

Q3k.. [symbol if possible] The United Nations

[IF PPETH=2]

[RADIO BUTTON]

Q4A. Do you think that what happens generally to black people in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

1. Yes
2. No

[IF Q4A=1]

[RADIO BUTTON]

Q5A. Will it affect you:

1. A lot
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Don't know

[IF PPETH =1]

[RADIO BUTTON]

Q4B. Do you think that what happens generally to white people in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

1. Yes
2. No

[IF Q4B=1]

[RADIO BUTTON]

Q5B. Will it affect you:

1. A lot
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Don't know

[RADIO BUTTON]

Q6.

Does George W. Bush represent the interests of people like you?

1. Yes, a lot
2. Yes, a little
3. Not really
4. Not at all
5. He is opposed to the interests of people like me

[RADIO BUTTON]

Q7.
Now we'd like you to think about the presidential election that occurred in 2000. Some people have reported that there were attempts to prevent African Americans from voting in Florida during the 2000 election. Do you think this was:
A very important problem
Not so big a problem
Not a problem at all
A fabrication of Democrat party partisans

[RADIO BUTTON]

Q7a.
This year there have been some reports in Florida of concerns that black voters are again allegedly facing harassment and are being discouraged from voting. Do you think that in 2004 presidential elections this will be::
A very important problem
Not so big a problem
Not a problem at all
A fabrication of Democrat party partisans

[RADIO BUTTON]

Q8. On the whole compared to white Americans, would you say that the economic position of black Americans is:
Much better
Somewhat better
About the same
Somewhat worse
Much worse
Don't know

As before, for the next question there will be two statements. Please indicate which statement is more true for you.

Q9.
Q9 will appear as follows: Please indicate which statement is more true for you.
America's economic system is fair to everyone.
OR
America's economic system is unfair to poor people.

Both

Neither
Don't know

Q10.
Do you think blacks:

Have achieved racial equality
Will soon achieve racial equality
Will not achieve racial equality in your lifetime
Will never achieve racial equality
Don't know

Q11.
Do you think the federal government should or should not apologize to African Americans for the slavery that once existed in this country?

Should
Should not
Don't know
Refused

Q12.
Do you think the federal government should or should not pay money to African Americans whose ancestors were slaves as compensation for that slavery?

Should
Should not
Don't know
Refused

Q13.
Do you think the federal government should or should not apologize to African Americans for the system of anti-black violence and legal segregation know as "Jim Crow"?

Should
Should not
Don't know
Refused

Q14.
Do you think the federal government should or should not pay money to African Americans as compensation for the system of anti-black violence and legal segregation know as "Jim Crow"?

Should
Should not
Don't know

Refused

Q15.

Do you think that reparations should or should not be paid to survivors and their descendants of large, violent, 20th century anti-black riots such as those that occurred in Tulsa Oklahoma and Rosewood Florida?

Should

Should not

Don't know

Refused

[CHECK BOX]

New1.

If the Federal Government paid reparations to the descendants of slaves and those who were legally disenfranchised under the system known as Jim Crow, which type of reparations would you find most acceptable?

Cash payments to individuals as when a lawsuit is settled

Donations to a scholarship fund for disadvantaged black youth to attend private secondary school and college.

A community trust that would be used to help rebuild poor neighborhoods, provide job and skill training, rebuild infrastructure in poor communities (such as roads, communications links, sewers, internet access), and/or lend community members funds for building small businesses.

Other (please specify)_____

[RADIO BUTTON]

[ASK ONLY OF AA RESPONDENTS]

Q16.

Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Blacks should have control over the economy in mostly black communities.

Strongly agree

Somewhat agree

Strongly disagree

Don't know

Refused.

[ASK ONLY OF AA RESPONDENTS]

Q.17

Do you think blacks should form their own political party?

Yes

No

Don't know

Refused

Q17a. [Ask if Yes in Q17]

How strongly do you feel that blacks should form their own political party?

Very strongly

Fairly strongly

Not too strongly

Not at all strongly

Don't know

Q17b. [Ask if Yes in Q17]

How strongly do you feel that blacks should not form their own political party?

Very strongly

Fairly strongly

Not too strongly

Not at all strongly

Don't know

[ASK ONLY OF AA RESPONDENTS]

Q18. We are interested in finding out where people get their information. The next questions asks which of these sources provide information to you.

In the past 7 days, have you:

[GRID]

Q18a.

Read a black magazine like Ebony, Essence, Black Enterprise or Jet

Q18b.

Read a black newspaper?

Q18c.

Read a metropolitan newspaper?

Q18d.
Listened to a black news program on radio?

Q18e.
Watched a black tv program?

Q18g.
Listened to rap music

Yes
No

[DISPLAY]

We now would like your opinion on a series of questions about politics and your community.

[RADIO]

Q26. Earlier this year former President Reagan passed away. How do you think former President Reagan will be remembered?

1. One of the great presidents, who strengthen the office and the country
2. A very good President but not a great one
3. Just a good President
4. An average President
5. Just a bad President
6. A very bad president but not the worst
7. One of the worst presidents, who weakened the office and the country
8. None of the above

[RADIO]

Q27a. How many close friends do you have? (People who you feel at ease with, can talk to about private matters, and can call for help.)

- None
- 1 or 2
- 3 to 5
- 6 to 9
- 10 or more

[RADIO]

Q27b.. How many relatives do you have that you feel close to ?

- None
- 1 or 2
- 3 to 5
- 6 to 9
- 10 or more

[RADIO]

[IF Q27A>1 OR Q27B>1]

Q27c. How many of these friends or relatives do you see at least once a month?

- None
- 1 or 2
- 3 to 5
- 6 to 9
- 10 or more

[GRID]

Q28. Do you belong to any of the following groups?

Yes No

Q28a. A social or recreational group?

Q28b. A labor union, commercial group, professional organization?

Q28c. Church or religious group?

Q28d. A group concerned with children (PTA, Boy Scouts, etc.)?

Q28e. A group concerned with community betterment, charity or service?

[IF PPETH=2]

[RADIO]

Q29. Are you a member of any organization working to improve the status of black Americans?

Yes

No

[DISPLAY]

On the following screens, we would like you to think about the types of people you talk to or go to for different kinds of help. These people may be relatives, friends, acquaintances, or people paid for their services, such as a plumber or carpenter for repairs, or a taxi for a ride. For each question below check the people you go to for help in each question. **You may check all the boxes that apply.**

[CHECK BOX]

[CHECK BOX]

Q30b. When you need a ride, whom do you go to?

No one, you rely on yourself.

Your friends

Your spouse or mate

Another family member

You pay for help

[CHECK BOX]

Q30c. When you are too sick to take care of yourself (e.g. when you have a bad case of the flu), whom do you go to for help?

No one, you rely on yourself.

Your friends

Your spouse or mate

Another family member

You pay for help

[CHECK BOX]

Q30d. When you need a loan of money, whom do you go to for help?

No one, you rely on yourself.

Your friends

Your spouse or mate

Another family member

You go to a bank, or other lender like a pawn shop

[CHECK BOX]

Q30e. When you worry about personal problems, such as family or work, who do you go to for help?

No one, you rely on yourself.

Your friends

Your spouse or mate

Another family member

You pay for help

[CHECK BOX]

Q31a. When you talk about politics with whom do you talk?

Your friends

Your spouse or mate

Another family member

Members of your social or recreational group

Members of your labor union, commercial group, or professional organization

Members of your church group

Members of a group concerned with children (PTA, Boy Scouts, etc.)

Members of a group concerned with retirees, or older people.

Members of your group concerned with community betterment, charity or service

Other members of your community

People of other races

People mainly your own age

People on the job

Other (Please specify: _____)

[CHECK BOX]

Q31b. When you worry about a problem in your community who do you go to for help?

No one, you rely on yourself.

Your friends

Your spouse or mate

Another family member

A social or recreational group

A labor union, commercial group, professional organization

Church group

A group concerned with community betterment, charity or service

Local government agency

Local politicians

Professionals such as lawyers, social workers, and doctors

Other (Please specify: _____)

[RADIO]

Q32. In the past year have you worked with or been involved in any project to improve your community?

Yes

No

[CHECK BOX]

[IF Q32=1]

Q33. With which organizations and or groups did you work with to improve your community?

A social or recreational group

A labor union, commercial group, or professional organization

A church group

A group concerned with community betterment, charity or service

A youth group

Other members of your community

People of other races

People mainly your own age

People on the job

Other (Please specify: _____)

[RADIO]

Q34. If the Presidential election were held today and the following candidates were running, who would you vote for?

George W. Bush (Republican)

John Kerry (Democrat)

Ralph Nader (Independent)

[RADIO]

[IF PPETH=2]

Q35a. How often do you interact with whites?

all the time

frequently

sometimes

rarely

not at all

[CHECK BOX]
[IF PPETH=2]
[IF Q35A=1,2,3,4]

Q35b. Under what circumstances or conditions do the majority of your interactions take place with whites?

- job-related
- religious or other voluntary associations
- recreational such as sports, concerts, parties, going out to dinner
- community projects
- School, training courses
- Other (please specify: _____)

[RADIO]
[IF PPETH=2]
[IF Q35A=1,2,3,4]

Q35c. Overall, how would you characterize your interactions with whites?

- excellent
- good
- fair
- poor

[RADIO]
[IF PPETH=2]

Q35d. If you had your choice, would you interact with whites?

- more
- less
- about the same
- stop altogether

[IF PPETH=2]
[IF Q35D=2]
[TEXT]

Q35d1. In your own words could you tell us about why, and under what conditions you you limit your interactions with whites?

[RADIO]
[IF PPETH=2]

For the next few questions please fill in the blank with the response closest to your beliefs.

Q36a. Do you believe that other groups are _____ prejudiced towards your group as whites are?

- just as
- more
- less
- Don't know

[RADIO]
[IF PPETH=2]

Q36b. Do you believe your quality of life would _____ if your interactions with whites were limited?

- improve
- decrease
- be the same
- Don't know

[RADIO]
[IF PPETH=1]

Q35a. How often do you interact with blacks?

- all the time
- frequently
- sometimes
- rarely
- not at all

[CHECK BOX]
[IF PPETH=1]
[IF Q35A=1,2,3,4]

Q35b. Under what circumstances or conditions do the majority of your interactions take place with blacks?

job-related
religious or other voluntary associations
recreational such as sports, concerts, parties, going out to dinner
community projects
School, training courses, etc.
Other (please specify)

[RADIO]
[IF PPETH=1]
[IF Q35A=1,2,3,4]

Q35c. Overall, how would you characterize your interactions with blacks?

excellent
good
fair
poor

[RADIO]
[IF PPETH=1]

Q35d. If you had your choice, would you interact with blacks?

more
less
about the same
stop altogether

[IF Q35D=2]
[TEXT]

Q35d1. In your own words could you tell us about why, and under what conditions you you limit your interactions with blacks?

[RADIO]
[IF PPETH=1]

For the next few questions please fill in the blank with the response closest to your beliefs.

Q36a. Do you believe that other groups are _____ prejudiced towards your group as blacks are?

- just as
- more
- less
- don't know

[RADIO]
[IF PPETH=1]

Q36b. Do you believe your quality of life would _____ if your interactions with blacks were limited?

- improve
- decrease
- the same
- know

[PROMPT IF SKIP]
38. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...
Republican1
Democrat.....2
Independent3
Other - please specify.....4
No preference5

[RADIO]
38A. **[ASK IF REPUBLICAN AT Q38]**. Would you call yourself a ...
Strong Republican1
Not very strong Republican2

[RADIO]
[ASK IF DEMOCRAT AT Q38]
Q38B. Would you call yourself a ...
Strong Democrat.....1
Not very strong Democrat.....2

[RADIO]
[ASK IF INDEPENDENT, OTHER, NO PREFERENCE AT Q38]

Q38C. Do you think of yourself as closer to the ...
 Republican Party.....1
 Democratic Party2
 Neither3

[RADIO]

39. In general, do you think of yourself as:

Very liberal.....1
 Somewhat liberal.....2
 Moderate, middle of the road.....3
 Somewhat conservative4
 Very conservative5

[RADIO]

Q40. What is your religion?

- 1 Baptist-any denomination
- 2 Protestant (e.g., Methodist, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Episcopal)
- 3 Catholic
- 4 Mormon
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Muslim
- 7 Hindu
- 8 Buddhist
- 9 Pentecostal
- 10 Eastern Orthodox
- 11 Other Christian
- 12 Other non-Christian (Please specify:) _____
- 13 None

[RADIO]

[IF Q40=1-12]

Q41. How often do you attend religious services?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 A few times a year
- 4 Once a year or less
- 5 Never

APPENDIX B: CODEBOOK

RESUME Interview Type

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Not a resumed interview (duration less than 100 minutes)	1010	93.6	93.6	93.6
	1 Resumed interview (duration 100 minutes or more)	69	6.4	6.4	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

Q1 Q1: Do you approve or disapprove of the United States taking direct military action to remove Saddam Hussein from power in Iraq?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly approve	286	26.5	26.8	26.8
	2 Mostly approve	353	32.7	33.1	59.8
	3 Mostly disapprove	250	23.2	23.4	83.2
	4 Strongly disapprove	179	16.6	16.8	100.0
	Total	1068	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	11	1.0		
	Total	1079	100.0		

Q1A Q1A: How much do you approve or disapprove of how the United States is currently conducting the war?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly approve	110	10.2	10.3	10.3
	2 Mostly approve	327	30.3	30.8	41.1
	3 Mostly disapprove	356	33.0	33.5	74.6
	4 Strongly disapprove	270	25.0	25.4	100.0
	Total	1063	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	16	1.5		
	Total	1079	100.0		

Q1B Q1B: How much do you agree or disagree that there should be a deadline of no more than 4 years for bringing the American troops back from Iraq.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	486	45.0	45.7	45.7
	2 Mostly agree	293	27.2	27.5	73.2
	3 Mostly disagree	160	14.8	15.0	88.3
	4 Strongly disagree	125	11.6	11.7	100.0
	Total	1064	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	15	1.4		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q2 Q2: Which of the following two statements do you agree more?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 It is unpatriotic to protest American involvement in the war	379	35.1	36.2	36.2
	2 It is important for Americans to protest public policies wit	667	61.8	63.8	100.0
	Total	1046	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	33	3.1		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q4A Q4A: Do you think that what happens generally to black people in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	432	40.0	79.7	79.7
	2 No	110	10.2	20.3	100.0
	Total	542	50.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	530	49.1		
	-1 REFUSED	7	.6		
	Total	537	49.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q5A Q5A: Will it affect you:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A lot	249	23.1	57.6	57.6
	2 Some	155	14.4	35.9	93.5
	3 Not very much	13	1.2	3.0	96.5
	4 Don't know	15	1.4	3.5	100.0
	Total	432	40.0	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	647	60.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q4B Q4B: Do you think that what happens generally to white people in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	314	29.1	61.4	61.4
	2 No	197	18.3	38.6	100.0
	Total	511	47.4	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	549	50.9		
	-1 REFUSED	19	1.8		
	Total	568	52.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q5B Q5B: Will it affect you:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A lot	82	7.6	26.3	26.3
	2 Some	157	14.6	50.3	76.6
	3 Not very much	40	3.7	12.8	89.4
	4 Don't know	33	3.1	10.6	100.0
	Total	312	28.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	765	70.9		
	-1 REFUSED	2	.2		
	Total	767	71.1		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q6 Q6: Does George W. Bush represent the interests of people like you?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, a lot	198	18.4	18.5	18.5
	2 Yes, a little	170	15.8	15.9	34.5
	3 Not really	289	26.8	27.1	61.5
	4 Not at all	248	23.0	23.2	84.7
	5 He is opposed to the interests of people like me	163	15.1	15.3	100.0
	Total	1068	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	11	1.0		
	Total	1079	100.0		

Q7 Q7: Do you think this was:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A very important problem	678	62.8	64.0	64.0
	2 Not so big a problem	89	8.2	8.4	72.4
	3 Not a problem at all	69	6.4	6.5	78.9
	4 A fabrication of Democrat party partisans	224	20.8	21.1	100.0
	Total	1060	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	19	1.8		
	Total	1079	100.0		

Q7A Q7A: Do you think that in 2004 presidential elections this will be:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A very important problem	599	55.5	56.7	56.7
	2 Not so big a problem	185	17.1	17.5	74.2
	3 Not a problem at all	125	11.6	11.8	86.1
	4 A fabrication of Democrat party partisans	147	13.6	13.9	100.0
	Total	1056	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	23	2.1		
	Total	1079	100.0		

Q8 Q8: On the whole compared to white Americans, would you say that the economic position of black Americans is:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Much better	75	7.0	7.0	7.0
	2 Somewhat better	171	15.8	16.0	23.0
	3 About the same	276	25.6	25.8	48.8
	4 Somewhat worse	318	29.5	29.7	78.5
	5 Much worse	178	16.5	16.6	95.1
	6 Don't know	52	4.8	4.9	100.0
	Total	1070	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	9	.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q9 Q9: Please indicate which statement is more true for you.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 America's economic system is fair to everyone.	143	13.3	13.3	13.3
	2 America's economic system is unfair to poor people.	602	55.8	56.1	69.4
	3 Both	108	10.0	10.1	79.5
	4 Neither	128	11.9	11.9	91.4
	5 Don't know	92	8.5	8.6	100.0
	Total	1073	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	6	.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q10 Q10: Do you think blacks:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Have achieved racial equality	234	21.7	21.8	21.8
	2 Will soon achieve racial equality	161	14.9	15.0	36.8
	3 Will not achieve racial equality in your lifetime	357	33.1	33.3	70.1
	4 Will never achieve racial equality	126	11.7	11.7	81.8
	5 Don't know	195	18.1	18.2	100.0
	Total	1073	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	6	.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q11 Q11: Do you think the federal government should or should not apologize to African Americans for the slavery that once existed in this country?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Should	435	40.3	40.7	40.7
	2 Should not	453	42.0	42.4	83.1
	3 Don't know	181	16.8	16.9	100.0
	Total	1069	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	10	.9		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q12 Q12: Do you think the federal government should or should not pay money to African Americans whose ancestors were slaves as compensation for that slavery?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Should	317	29.4	29.8	29.8
	2 Should not	576	53.4	54.1	83.9
	3 Don't know	171	15.8	16.1	100.0
	Total	1064	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	15	1.4		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q13 Q13: Do you think the federal government should or should not apologize to African Americans for the system of anti-black violence and legal segregation known as 'Jim Crow'?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Should	504	46.7	47.1	47.1
	2 Should not	337	31.2	31.5	78.5
	3 Don't know	230	21.3	21.5	100.0
	Total	1071	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	8	.7		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q14 Q14: Do you think the federal government should or should not pay money to African Americans as compensation for the system of anti-black violence and legal segregation known as 'Jim Crow'?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Should	306	28.4	28.7	28.7
	2 Should not	522	48.4	48.9	77.6
	3 Don't know	239	22.2	22.4	100.0
	Total	1067	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	12	1.1		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q15 Q15: Do you think that reparations should or should not be paid to survivors and their descendants of large, violent, 20th century anti-black riots such as those that occurred in Tulsa Oklahoma and Rosewood Florida?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Should	394	36.5	36.9	36.9
	2 Should not	436	40.4	40.8	77.6
	3 Don't know	239	22.2	22.4	100.0
	Total	1069	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	10	.9		
Total		1079	100.0		

NEW1_01 If the Federal Government paid reparations to the descendants of slaves and those who were legally disenfranchised under the system known as Jim Crow, which type of reparations would you find most acceptable? [Cash payments to individuals as when a laws

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Cash payments to individuals as when a lawsuit is settled	823	76.3	78.6	78.6
	1 Cash payments to individuals as when a lawsuit is settled	224	20.8	21.4	100.0
	Total	1047	97.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Cash payments to individuals as when a lawsuit is se	32	3.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

NEW1_02 If the Federal Government paid reparations to the descendants of slaves and those who were legally disenfranchised under the system known as Jim Crow, which type of reparations would you find most acceptable? [Donations to a scholarship fund for disadvantaged black y

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Donations to a scholarship fund for disadvantaged black y	748	69.3	71.4	71.4
	1 Donations to a scholarship fund for disadvantaged black yout	299	27.7	28.6	100.0
	Total	1047	97.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Donations to a scholarship fund for disadvantaged bl	32	3.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

NEW1_03 If the Federal Government paid reparations to the descendants of slaves and those who were legally disenfranchised under the system known as Jim Crow, which type of reparations would you find most acceptable? [A community trust that would be used to hel

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no A community trust that would be used to help rebuild poor	364	33.7	34.8	34.8
	1 A community trust that would be used to help rebuild poor ne	683	63.3	65.2	100.0
	Total	1047	97.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED A community trust that would be used to help rebuild	32	3.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

NEW1_04 If the Federal Government paid reparations to the descendants of slaves and those who were legally disenfranchised under the system known as Jim Crow, which type of reparations would you find most acceptable? [Other (please specify)]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Other (please specify)	943	87.4	90.1	90.1
	1 Other (please specify)	104	9.6	9.9	100.0
	Total	1047	97.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Other (please specify)	32	3.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q16 Q16: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Blacks should have control over the economy in mostly black communities.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	129	12.0	23.8	23.8
	2 Somewhat agree	210	19.5	38.7	62.4
	3 Somewhat disagree	84	7.8	15.5	77.9
	4 Strongly disagree	41	3.8	7.6	85.5
	5 Don't know	79	7.3	14.5	100.0
	Total	543	50.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	530	49.1		
	-1 REFUSED	6	.6		
	Total	536	49.7		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q17 Q17: Do you think blacks should form their own political party?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	128	11.9	23.6	23.6
	2 No	266	24.7	49.1	72.7
	3 Don't know	148	13.7	27.3	100.0
	Total	542	50.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	530	49.1		
	-1 REFUSED	7	.6		
	Total	537	49.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q17A Q17A: How strongly do you feel that blacks should form their own political party?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very strongly	74	6.9	57.8	57.8
	2 Fairly strongly	46	4.3	35.9	93.8
	3 Not too strongly	5	.5	3.9	97.7
	4 Not at all strongly	1	.1	.8	98.4
	5 Don't know	2	.2	1.6	100.0
	Total	128	11.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	951	88.1		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q17B Q17B: How strongly do you feel that blacks should not form their own political party?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very strongly	125	11.6	47.0	47.0
	2 Fairly strongly	96	8.9	36.1	83.1
	3 Not too strongly	30	2.8	11.3	94.4
	4 Not at all strongly	12	1.1	4.5	98.9
	5 Don't know	3	.3	1.1	100.0
	Total	266	24.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	813	75.3		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q18_1 Q18: In the past 7 days, have you: [Read a black magazine like Ebony, Essence, Black Enterprise or Jet?]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	265	24.6	50.4	50.4
	2 No	261	24.2	49.6	100.0
	Total	526	48.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	530	49.1		
	-1 REFUSED	23	2.1		
	Total	553	51.3		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q18_2 Q18: In the past 7 days, have you: [Read a black newspaper?]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	117	10.8	23.1	23.1
	2 No	389	36.1	76.9	100.0
	Total	506	46.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	530	49.1		
	-1 REFUSED	43	4.0		
	Total	573	53.1		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q18_3 Q18: In the past 7 days, have you: [Read a metropolitan newspaper?]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	311	28.8	60.5	60.5
	2 No	203	18.8	39.5	100.0
	Total	514	47.6	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	530	49.1		
	-1 REFUSED	35	3.2		
	Total	565	52.4		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q18_4 Q18: In the past 7 days, have you: [Listened to a black news program on radio?]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	338	31.3	64.3	64.3
	2 No	188	17.4	35.7	100.0
	Total	526	48.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	530	49.1		
	-1 REFUSED	23	2.1		
	Total	553	51.3		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q18_5 Q18: In the past 7 days, have you: [Watched a black tv program?]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	402	37.3	76.7	76.7
	2 No	122	11.3	23.3	100.0
	Total	524	48.6	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	530	49.1		
	-1 REFUSED	25	2.3		
	Total	555	51.4		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q18_6 Q18: In the past 7 days, have you: [Listened to rap music?]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	230	21.3	44.8	44.8
	2 No	283	26.2	55.2	100.0
	Total	513	47.5	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	530	49.1		
	-1 REFUSED	36	3.3		
	Total	566	52.5		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q26 Q26: How do you think former President Reagan will be remembered?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 One of the great presidents, who strengthen the office and t	340	31.5	31.7	31.7
	2 A very good President but not a great one	214	19.8	20.0	51.7
	3 Just a good President	143	13.3	13.3	65.0
	4 An average President	218	20.2	20.3	85.4
	5 Just a bad President	34	3.2	3.2	88.5
	6 A very bad president but not the worst	24	2.2	2.2	90.8
	7 One of the worst presidents, who weakened the office and the	37	3.4	3.5	94.2
	8 None of the above	62	5.7	5.8	100.0
	Total	1072	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	7	.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q27A Q27A: How many close friends do you have?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 None	53	4.9	4.9	4.9
	2 1 or 2	334	31.0	31.1	36.0
	3 3 to 5	412	38.2	38.4	74.4
	4 6 to 9	132	12.2	12.3	86.7
	5 10 or more	143	13.3	13.3	100.0
	Total	1074	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	5	.5		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q27B Q27B: How many relatives do you have that you feel close to?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 None	61	5.7	5.7	5.7
	2 1 or 2	222	20.6	20.7	26.4
	3 3 to 5	348	32.3	32.4	58.8
	4 6 to 9	192	17.8	17.9	76.6
	5 10 or more	251	23.3	23.4	100.0
	Total	1074	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	5	.5		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q27C Q27C: How many of these friends or relatives do you see at least once a month?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 None	46	4.3	4.4	4.4
	2 1 or 2	306	28.4	29.1	33.5
	3 3 to 5	367	34.0	34.9	68.3
	4 6 to 9	153	14.2	14.5	82.9
	5 10 or more	180	16.7	17.1	100.0
	Total	1052	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	25	2.3		
	-1 REFUSED	2	.2		
	Total	27	2.5		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q28A Q28: Do you belong to any of the following groups? [A social or recreational group]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	239	22.2	24.1	24.1
	2 No	751	69.6	75.9	100.0
	Total	990	91.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	89	8.2		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q28B Q28: Do you belong to any of the following groups? [A labor union, commercial group, professional organization]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	213	19.7	21.6	21.6
	2 No	773	71.6	78.4	100.0
	Total	986	91.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	93	8.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q28C Q28: Do you belong to any of the following groups? [Church or religious group]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	546	50.6	52.8	52.8
	2 No	489	45.3	47.2	100.0
	Total	1035	95.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	44	4.1		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q28D Q28: Do you belong to any of the following groups? [A group concerned with children (PTA, Boy Scouts, etc.)]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	191	17.7	19.6	19.6
	2 No	782	72.5	80.4	100.0
	Total	973	90.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	106	9.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q28E Q28: Do you belong to any of the following groups? [A group concerned with community betterment, charity or service]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	253	23.4	25.3	25.3
	2 No	746	69.1	74.7	100.0
	Total	999	92.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	80	7.4		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q29 Q29: Are your a member of any organization working to improve the status of black Americans?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	121	11.2	22.3	22.3
	2 No	421	39.0	77.7	100.0
	Total	542	50.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	530	49.1		
	-1 REFUSED	7	.6		
	Total	537	49.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30B_01 Q30b: When you need a ride, whom do you go to? [No one, you rely on yourself]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no No one, you rely on yourself	722	66.9	67.2	67.2
	1 No one, you rely on yourself	352	32.6	32.8	100.0
	Total	1074	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED No one, you rely on yourself	5	.5		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30B_02 Q30b: When you need a ride, whom do you go to? [Your friends]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Your friends	679	62.9	63.2	63.2
	1 Your friends	395	36.6	36.8	100.0
	Total	1074	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Your friends	5	.5		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30B_03 Q30b: When you need a ride, whom do you go to? [Your spouse or mate]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Your spouse or mate	659	61.1	61.4	61.4
	1 Your spouse or mate	415	38.5	38.6	100.0
	Total	1074	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Your spouse or mate	5	.5		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30B_04 Q30b: When you need a ride, whom do you go to? [Another family member]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Another family member	647	60.0	60.2	60.2
	1 Another family member	427	39.6	39.8	100.0
	Total	1074	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Another family member	5	.5		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30B_05 Q30b: When you need a ride, whom do you go to? [You pay for help]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no You pay for help	929	86.1	86.5	86.5
	1 You pay for help	145	13.4	13.5	100.0
	Total	1074	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED You pay for help	5	.5		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30C_01 Q30c: When you are too sick to take care of yourself, whom do you go to for help? [No one, you rely on yourself]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no No one, you rely on yourself	889	82.4	82.9	82.9
	1 No one, you rely on yourself	184	17.1	17.1	100.0
	Total	1073	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED No one, you rely on yourself	6	.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30C_02 Q30c: When you are too sick to take care of yourself, whom do you go to for help? [Your friends]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Your friends	889	82.4	82.9	82.9
	1 Your friends	184	17.1	17.1	100.0
	Total	1073	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Your friends	6	.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30C_03 Q30c: When you are too sick to take care of yourself, whom do you go to for help? [Your spouse or mate]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Your spouse or mate	462	42.8	43.1	43.1
	1 Your spouse or mate	611	56.6	56.9	100.0
	Total	1073	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Your spouse or mate	6	.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30C_04 Q30c: When you are too sick to take care of yourself, whom do you go to for help? [Another family member]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Another family member	630	58.4	58.7	58.7
	1 Another family member	443	41.1	41.3	100.0
	Total	1073	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Another family member	6	.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30C_05 Q30c: When you are too sick to take care of yourself, whom do you go to for help? [You pay for help]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no You pay for help	1027	95.2	95.7	95.7
	1 You pay for help	46	4.3	4.3	100.0
	Total	1073	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED You pay for help	6	.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30D_01 Q30d: When you need a loan of money, whom do you go to for help? [No one, you rely on yourself]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no No one, you rely on yourself	827	76.6	77.1	77.1
	1 No one, you rely on yourself	245	22.7	22.9	100.0
	Total	1072	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED No one, you rely on yourself	7	.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30D_02 Q30d: When you need a loan of money, whom do you go to for help? [Your friends]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Your friends	917	85.0	85.5	85.5
	1 Your friends	155	14.4	14.5	100.0
	Total	1072	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Your friends	7	.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30D_03 Q30d: When you need a loan of money, whom do you go to for help? [Your spouse or mate]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Your spouse or mate	839	77.8	78.3	78.3
	1 Your spouse or mate	233	21.6	21.7	100.0
	Total	1072	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Your spouse or mate	7	.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30D_04 Q30d: When you need a loan of money, whom do you go to for help? [Another family member]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Another family member	587	54.4	54.8	54.8
	1 Another family member	485	44.9	45.2	100.0
	Total	1072	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Another family member	7	.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30D_05 Q30d: When you need a loan of money, whom do you go to for help? [You go to a bank, or other lender like a pawn shop]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no You go to a bank, or other lender like a pawn shop	758	70.3	70.7	70.7
	1 You go to a bank, or other lender like a pawn shop	314	29.1	29.3	100.0
	Total	1072	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED You go to a bank, or other lender like a pawn shop	7	.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30E_01 Q30e: When you worry about personal problems, such as family or work, who do you go to for help? [No one, you rely on yourself]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no No one, you rely on yourself	888	82.3	83.1	83.1
	1 No one, you rely on yourself	180	16.7	16.9	100.0
	Total	1068	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED No one, you rely on yourself	11	1.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30E_02 Q30e: When you worry about personal problems, such as family or work, who do you go to for help? [Your friends]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Your friends	610	56.5	57.1	57.1
	1 Your friends	458	42.4	42.9	100.0
	Total	1068	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Your friends	11	1.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30E_03 Q30e: When you worry about personal problems, such as family or work, who do you go to for help? [Your spouse or mate]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Your spouse or mate	551	51.1	51.6	51.6
	1 Your spouse or mate	517	47.9	48.4	100.0
	Total	1068	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Your spouse or mate	11	1.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30E_04 Q30e: When you worry about personal problems, such as family or work, who do you go to for help? [Another family member]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Another family member	585	54.2	54.8	54.8
	1 Another family member	483	44.8	45.2	100.0
	Total	1068	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Another family member	11	1.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q30E_05 Q30e: When you worry about personal problems, such as family or work, who do you go to for help? [You pay for help]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no You pay for help	1049	97.2	98.2	98.2
	1 You pay for help	19	1.8	1.8	100.0
	Total	1068	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED You pay for help	11	1.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31A_01 Q31a: When you talk about politics with whom do you talk? [Your friends]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Your friends	290	26.9	27.6	27.6
	1 Your friends	761	70.5	72.4	100.0
	Total	1051	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Your friends	28	2.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31A_02 Q31a: When you talk about politics with whom do you talk? [Your spouse or mate]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Your spouse or mate	453	42.0	43.1	43.1
	1 Your spouse or mate	598	55.4	56.9	100.0
	Total	1051	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Your spouse or mate	28	2.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31A_03 Q31a: When you talk about politics with whom do you talk? [Another family member]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Another family member	375	34.8	35.7	35.7
	1 Another family member	676	62.7	64.3	100.0
	Total	1051	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Another family member	28	2.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31A_04 Q31a: When you talk about politics with whom do you talk? [Members of your social or recreational group]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Members of your social or recreational group	886	82.1	84.3	84.3
	1 Members of your social or recreational group	165	15.3	15.7	100.0
	Total	1051	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Members of your social or recreational group	28	2.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31A_05 Q31a: When you talk about politics with whom do you talk? [Members of your labor union, commercial group, or professional organization]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Members of your labor union, commercial group, or profess	969	89.8	92.2	92.2
	1 Members of your labor union, commercial group, or profession	82	7.6	7.8	100.0
	Total	1051	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Members of your labor union, commercial group, or pr	28	2.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31A_06 Q31a: When you talk about politics with whom do you talk? [Members of your church group]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Members of your church group	849	78.7	80.8	80.8
	1 Members of your church group	202	18.7	19.2	100.0
	Total	1051	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Members of your church group	28	2.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31A_07 Q31a: When you talk about politics with whom do you talk? [Members of a group concerned with children (PTA, Boy Scouts, etc.)]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Members of a group concerned with children (PTA, Boy Scou	1005	93.1	95.6	95.6
	1 Members of a group concerned with children (PTA, Boy Scouts,	46	4.3	4.4	100.0
	Total	1051	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Members of a group concerned with children (PTA, Boy	28	2.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31A_08 Q31a: When you talk about politics with whom do you talk? [Members of a group concerned with retirees, or older people.]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Members of a group concerned with retirees, or older peop	966	89.5	91.9	91.9
	1 Members of a group concerned with retirees, or older people.	85	7.9	8.1	100.0
	Total	1051	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Members of a group concerned with retirees, or older	28	2.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31A_09 Q31a: When you talk about politics with whom do you talk? [Members of your group concerned with community betterment, charity or service]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Members of your group concerned with community betterment	959	88.9	91.2	91.2
	1 Members of your group concerned with community betterment, c	92	8.5	8.8	100.0
	Total	1051	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Members of your group concerned with community bette	28	2.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31A_10 Q31a: When you talk about politics with whom do you talk? [Other members of your community]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Other members of your community	852	79.0	81.1	81.1
	1 Other members of your community	199	18.4	18.9	100.0
	Total	1051	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Other members of your community	28	2.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31A_11 Q31a: When you talk about politics with whom do you talk? [People of other races]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no People of other races	768	71.2	73.1	73.1
	1 People of other races	283	26.2	26.9	100.0
	Total	1051	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED People of other races	28	2.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31A_12 Q31a: When you talk about politics with whom do you talk? [People mainly your own age]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no People mainly your own age	858	79.5	81.6	81.6
	1 People mainly your own age	193	17.9	18.4	100.0
	Total	1051	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED People mainly your own age	28	2.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31A_13 Q31a: When you talk about politics with whom do you talk? [People on the job]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no People on the job	644	59.7	61.3	61.3
	1 People on the job	407	37.7	38.7	100.0
	Total	1051	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED People on the job	28	2.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31A_14 Q31a: When you talk about politics with whom do you talk? [Other (Please specify)]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Other (Please specify)	978	90.6	93.1	93.1
	1 Other (Please specify)	73	6.8	6.9	100.0
	Total	1051	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Other (Please specify)	28	2.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31B_01 Q31b: Why you worry about a problem in your community who do you go to for help? [No one, you rely on yourself]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no No one, you rely on yourself	862	79.9	82.2	82.2
	1 No one, you rely on yourself	187	17.3	17.8	100.0
	Total	1049	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED No one, you rely on yourself	30	2.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31B_02 Q31b: Why you worry about a problem in your community who do you go to for help? [Your friends]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Your friends	637	59.0	60.7	60.7
	1 Your friends	412	38.2	39.3	100.0
	Total	1049	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Your friends	30	2.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31B_03 Q31b: Why you worry about a problem in your community who do you go to for help? [Your spouse or mate]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Your spouse or mate	651	60.3	62.1	62.1
	1 Your spouse or mate	398	36.9	37.9	100.0
	Total	1049	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Your spouse or mate	30	2.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31B_04 Q31b: Why you worry about a problem in your community who do you go to for help? [Another family member]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Another family member	729	67.6	69.5	69.5
	1 Another family member	320	29.7	30.5	100.0
	Total	1049	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Another family member	30	2.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31B_05 Q31b: Why you worry about a problem in your community who do you go to for help? [A social or recreational group]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no A social or recreational group	952	88.2	90.8	90.8
	1 A social or recreational group	97	9.0	9.2	100.0
	Total	1049	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED A social or recreational group	30	2.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31B_06 Q31b: Why you worry about a problem in your community who do you go to for help? [A labor union, commercial group, professional organization]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no A labor union, commercial group, professional organizatio	1011	93.7	96.4	96.4
	1 A labor union, commercial group, professional organization	38	3.5	3.6	100.0
	Total	1049	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED A labor union, commercial group, professional organi	30	2.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31B_07 Q31b: Why you worry about a problem in your community who do you go to for help? [Church group]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Church group	847	78.5	80.7	80.7
	1 Church group	202	18.7	19.3	100.0
	Total	1049	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Church group	30	2.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31B_08 Q31b: Why you worry about a problem in your community who do you go to for help? [A group concerned with community betterment, charity or service]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no A group concerned with community betterment, charity or s	856	79.3	81.6	81.6
	1 A group concerned with community betterment, charity or serv	193	17.9	18.4	100.0
	Total	1049	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED A group concerned with community betterment, charity	30	2.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31B_09 Q31b: Why you worry about a problem in your community who do you go to for help? [Local government agency]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Local government agency	791	73.3	75.4	75.4
	1 Local government agency	258	23.9	24.6	100.0
	Total	1049	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Local government agency	30	2.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31B_10 Q31b: Why you worry about a problem in your community who do you go to for help? [Local politicians]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Local politicians	815	75.5	77.7	77.7
	1 Local politicians	234	21.7	22.3	100.0
	Total	1049	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Local politicians	30	2.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31B_11 Q31b: Why you worry about a problem in your community who do you go to for help? [Professionals such as lawyers, social workers, and doctors]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Professionals such as lawyers, social workers, and doctor	947	87.8	90.3	90.3
	1 Professionals such as lawyers, social workers, and doctors	102	9.5	9.7	100.0
	Total	1049	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Professionals such as lawyers, social workers, and d	30	2.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q31B_12 Q31b: Why you worry about a problem in your community who do you go to for help? [Other (Please specify)]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Other (Please specify)	1006	93.2	95.9	95.9
	1 Other (Please specify)	43	4.0	4.1	100.0
	Total	1049	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED Other (Please specify)	30	2.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q32 Q32: In the past year have you worked with or been involved in any project to improve your community?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	339	31.4	31.7	31.7
	2 No	732	67.8	68.3	100.0
	Total	1071	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	8	.7		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q33_01 Q33: With which organizations and or groups did you work with to improve your community? [A social or recreational group]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no A social or recreational group	258	23.9	76.8	76.8
	1 A social or recreational group	78	7.2	23.2	100.0
	Total	336	31.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked A social or recreational group	740	68.6		
	-1 REFUSED A social or recreational group	3	.3		
	Total	743	68.9		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q33_02 Q33: With which organizations and or groups did you work with to improve your community? [A labor union, commercial group, or professional organization]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no A labor union, commercial group, or professional organiza	310	28.7	92.3	92.3
	1 A labor union, commercial group, or professional organizatio	26	2.4	7.7	100.0
	Total	336	31.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked A labor union, commercial group, or professional o	740	68.6		
	-1 REFUSED A labor union, commercial group, or professional org	3	.3		
	Total	743	68.9		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q33_03 Q33: With which organizations and or groups did you work with to improve your community? [A church group]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no A church group	202	18.7	60.1	60.1
	1 A church group	134	12.4	39.9	100.0
	Total	336	31.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked A church group	740	68.6		
	-1 REFUSED A church group	3	.3		
	Total	743	68.9		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q33_04 Q33: With which organizations and or groups did you work with to improve your community? [A group concerned with community betterment, charity or service]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no A group concerned with community betterment, charity or s	186	17.2	55.4	55.4
	1 A group concerned with community betterment, charity or serv	150	13.9	44.6	100.0
	Total	336	31.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked A group concerned with community betterment, chari	740	68.6		
	-1 REFUSED A group concerned with community betterment, charity	3	.3		
	Total	743	68.9		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q33_05 Q33: With which organizations and or groups did you work with to improve your community? [A youth group]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no A youth group	270	25.0	80.4	80.4
	1 A youth group	66	6.1	19.6	100.0
	Total	336	31.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked A youth group	740	68.6		
	-1 REFUSED A youth group	3	.3		
	Total	743	68.9		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q33_06 Q33: With which organizations and or groups did you work with to improve your community? [Other members of your community]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Other members of your community	178	16.5	53.0	53.0
	1 Other members of your community	158	14.6	47.0	100.0
	Total	336	31.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked Other members of your community	740	68.6		
	-1 REFUSED Other members of your community	3	.3		
	Total	743	68.9		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q33_07 Q33: With which organizations and or groups did you work with to improve your community? [People of other races]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no People of other races	256	23.7	76.2	76.2
	1 People of other races	80	7.4	23.8	100.0
	Total	336	31.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked People of other races	740	68.6		
	-1 REFUSED People of other races	3	.3		
	Total	743	68.9		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q33_08 Q33: With which organizations and or groups did you work with to improve your community? [People mainly your own age]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no People mainly your own age	292	27.1	86.9	86.9
	1 People mainly your own age	44	4.1	13.1	100.0
	Total	336	31.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked People mainly your own age	740	68.6		
	-1 REFUSED People mainly your own age	3	.3		
	Total	743	68.9		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q33_09 Q33: With which organizations and or groups did you work with to improve your community? [People on the job]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no People on the job	267	24.7	79.5	79.5
	1 People on the job	69	6.4	20.5	100.0
	Total	336	31.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked People on the job	740	68.6		
	-1 REFUSED People on the job	3	.3		
	Total	743	68.9		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q33_10 Q33: With which organizations and or groups did you work with to improve your community? [Other (Please specify)]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Other (Please specify)	308	28.5	91.7	91.7
	1 Other (Please specify)	28	2.6	8.3	100.0
	Total	336	31.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked Other (Please specify)	740	68.6		
	-1 REFUSED Other (Please specify)	3	.3		
	Total	743	68.9		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q34 Q34: If the Presidential election were held today and the following candidates were running, who would you vote for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 George W. Bush (Republican)	335	31.0	33.3	33.3
	2 John Kerry (Democrat)	645	59.8	64.1	97.3
	3 Ralph Nader (Independent)	27	2.5	2.7	100.0
	Total	1007	93.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	72	6.7		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35A Q35a: How often do you interact with whites?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 all the time	345	32.0	63.5	63.5
	2 frequently	121	11.2	22.3	85.8
	3 sometimes	59	5.5	10.9	96.7
	4 rarely	16	1.5	2.9	99.6
	5 not at all	2	.2	.4	100.0
	Total	543	50.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	530	49.1		
	-1 REFUSED	6	.6		
	Total	536	49.7		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35B_01 Q35b: Under what circumstances or conditions do the majority of your interactions take place with whites? [job-related]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no job-related	132	12.2	24.6	24.6
	1 job-related	404	37.4	75.4	100.0
	Total	536	49.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked job-related	538	49.9		
	-1 REFUSED job-related	5	.5		
	Total	543	50.3		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35B_02 Q35b: Under what circumstances or conditions do the majority of your interactions take place with whites? [religious or other voluntary associations]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no religious or other voluntary associations	361	33.5	67.4	67.4
	1 religious or other voluntary associations	175	16.2	32.6	100.0
	Total	536	49.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked religious or other voluntary associations	538	49.9		
	-1 REFUSED religious or other voluntary associations	5	.5		
	Total	543	50.3		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35B_03 Q35b: Under what circumstances or conditions do the majority of your interactions take place with whites? [recreational such as sports, concerts, parties, going out to dinner]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no recreational such as sports, concerts, parties, going out	273	25.3	50.9	50.9
	1 recreational such as sports, concerts, parties, going out to	263	24.4	49.1	100.0
	Total	536	49.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked recreational such as sports, concerts, parties, go	538	49.9		
	-1 REFUSED recreational such as sports, concerts, parties, goin	5	.5		
	Total	543	50.3		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35B_04 Q35b: Under what circumstances or conditions do the majority of your interactions take place with whites? [community projects]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no community projects	420	38.9	78.4	78.4
	1 community projects	116	10.8	21.6	100.0
	Total	536	49.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked community projects	538	49.9		
	-1 REFUSED community projects	5	.5		
	Total	543	50.3		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35B_05 Q35b: Under what circumstances or conditions do the majority of your interactions take place with whites? [School, training courses]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no School, training courses	329	30.5	61.4	61.4
	1 School, training courses	207	19.2	38.6	100.0
	Total	536	49.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked School, training courses	538	49.9		
	-1 REFUSED School, training courses	5	.5		
	Total	543	50.3		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35B_06 Q35b: Under what circumstances or conditions do the majority of your interactions take place with whites? [Other (please specify)]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Other (please specify)	441	40.9	82.3	82.3
	1 Other (please specify)	95	8.8	17.7	100.0
	Total	536	49.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked Other (please specify)	538	49.9		
	-1 REFUSED Other (please specify)	5	.5		
	Total	543	50.3		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35C Q35c: Overall, how would you characterize your interactions with whites?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 excellent	245	22.7	45.5	45.5
	2 good	243	22.5	45.1	90.5
	3 fair	41	3.8	7.6	98.1
	4 poor	10	.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	539	50.0	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	538	49.9		
	-1 REFUSED	2	.2		
	Total	540	50.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35D Q35d: If you had your choice, would you interact with whites?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 more	100	9.3	18.5	18.5
	2 less	17	1.6	3.1	21.6
	3 about the same	419	38.8	77.4	99.1
	4 stop altogether	5	.5	.9	100.0
	Total	541	50.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	530	49.1		
	-1 REFUSED	8	.7		
	Total	538	49.9		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q36A Do you believe that other groups are _____ prejudiced toward your group as whites are?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 just as	230	21.3	42.6	42.6
	2 more	17	1.6	3.1	45.7
	3 less	93	8.6	17.2	63.0
	4 Don't know	200	18.5	37.0	100.0
	Total	540	50.0	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	530	49.1		
	-1 REFUSED	9	.8		
	Total	539	50.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q36B Q36b: Do you believe your quality of life would _____ if your interactions with whites were limited?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 improve	26	2.4	4.8	4.8
	2 decrease	96	8.9	17.8	22.6
	3 be the same	292	27.1	54.2	76.8
	4 Don't know	125	11.6	23.2	100.0
	Total	539	50.0	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	530	49.1		
	-1 REFUSED	10	.9		
	Total	540	50.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35A1 Q35a1: How often do you interact with blacks?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 all the time	132	12.2	25.0	25.0
	2 frequently	151	14.0	28.6	53.6
	3 sometimes	158	14.6	29.9	83.5
	4 rarely	77	7.1	14.6	98.1
	5 not at all	10	.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	528	48.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	549	50.9		
	-1 REFUSED	2	.2		
	Total	551	51.1		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35B1_01 Q35b1: Under what circumstances or conditions do the majority of your interactions take place with blacks? [job-related]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no job-related	182	16.9	35.8	35.8
	1 job-related	327	30.3	64.2	100.0
	Total	509	47.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked job-related	561	52.0		
	-1 REFUSED job-related	9	.8		
	Total	570	52.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35B1_02 Q35b1: Under what circumstances or conditions do the majority of your interactions take place with blacks? [religious or other voluntary associations]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no religious or other voluntary associations	393	36.4	77.2	77.2
	1 religious or other voluntary associations	116	10.8	22.8	100.0
	Total	509	47.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked religious or other voluntary associations	561	52.0		
	-1 REFUSED religious or other voluntary associations	9	.8		
	Total	570	52.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35B1_03 Q35b1: Under what circumstances or conditions do the majority of your interactions take place with blacks? [recreational such as sports, concerts, parties, going out to dinner]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no recreational such as sports, concerts, parties, going out	289	26.8	56.8	56.8
	1 recreational such as sports, concerts, parties, going out to	220	20.4	43.2	100.0
	Total	509	47.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked recreational such as sports, concerts, parties, go	561	52.0		
	-1 REFUSED recreational such as sports, concerts, parties, goin	9	.8		
	Total	570	52.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35B1_04 Q35b1: Under what circumstances or conditions do the majority of your interactions take place with blacks? [community projects]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no community projects	442	41.0	86.8	86.8
	1 community projects	67	6.2	13.2	100.0
	Total	509	47.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked community projects	561	52.0		
	-1 REFUSED community projects	9	.8		
	Total	570	52.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35B1_05 Q35b1: Under what circumstances or conditions do the majority of your interactions take place with blacks? [School, training courses, etc.]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no School, training courses, etc.	403	37.3	79.2	79.2
	1 School, training courses, etc.	106	9.8	20.8	100.0
	Total	509	47.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked School, training courses, etc.	561	52.0		
	-1 REFUSED School, training courses, etc.	9	.8		
	Total	570	52.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35B1_06 Q35b1: Under what circumstances or conditions do the majority of your interactions take place with blacks? [Other (please specify)]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 no Other (please specify)	421	39.0	82.7	82.7
	1 Other (please specify)	88	8.2	17.3	100.0
	Total	509	47.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked Other (please specify)	561	52.0		
	-1 REFUSED Other (please specify)	9	.8		
	Total	570	52.8		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q35C1 Q35c1: Overall, how would you characterize your interactions with blacks?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 excellent	218	20.2	42.2	42.2
	2 good	253	23.4	49.0	91.3
	3 fair	38	3.5	7.4	98.6
	4 poor	7	.6	1.4	100.0
	Total	516	47.8	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	561	52.0		
	-1 REFUSED	2	.2		
	Total	563	52.2		
Total	1079	100.0			

Q35D1 Q35d1: If you had your choice, would you interact with blacks?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 more	127	11.8	24.2	24.2
	2 less	10	.9	1.9	26.1
	3 about the same	380	35.2	72.5	98.7
	4 stop altogether	7	.6	1.3	100.0
	Total	524	48.6	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	549	50.9		
	-1 REFUSED	6	.6		
	Total	555	51.4		
Total	1079	100.0			

Q36A1 Q36a1: Do you believe that other groups are _____ prejudiced towards your group as blacks are?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 just as	146	13.5	28.1	28.1
	2 more	29	2.7	5.6	33.7
	3 less	61	5.7	11.8	45.5
	4 don't know	283	26.2	54.5	100.0
	Total	519	48.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	549	50.9		
	-1 REFUSED	11	1.0		
	Total	560	51.9		
Total	1079	100.0			

Q36B1 Q36b1: Do you believe your quality of life would _____ if your interactions with blacks were limited?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 improve	21	1.9	4.0	4.0
	2 decrease	121	11.2	23.2	27.2
	3 the same	343	31.8	65.7	92.9
	4 don't know	37	3.4	7.1	100.0
	Total	522	48.4	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	549	50.9		
	-1 REFUSED	8	.7		
	Total	557	51.6		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q38 Q38: Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Republican	172	15.9	16.0	16.0
	2 Democrat	469	43.5	43.5	59.5
	3 Independent	158	14.6	14.7	74.2
	4 Other (please specify)	37	3.4	3.4	77.6
	5 No preference	241	22.3	22.4	100.0
	Total	1077	99.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	2	.2		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q38A Q38a: Would you call yourself a ...

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strong Republican	106	9.8	61.6	61.6
	2 Not very strong Republican	66	6.1	38.4	100.0
	Total	172	15.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	907	84.1		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q38B Q38B: Would you call yourself a ...

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strong Democrat	295	27.3	63.6	63.6
	2 Not very strong Democrat	169	15.7	36.4	100.0
	Total	464	43.0	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	610	56.5		
	-1 REFUSED	5	.5		
	Total	615	57.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q38C Q38C: Do you think of yourself as closer to the ...

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Republican Party	81	7.5	18.8	18.8
	2 Democratic Party	123	11.4	28.5	47.3
	3 Neither	227	21.0	52.7	100.0
	Total	431	39.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	643	59.6		
	-1 REFUSED	5	.5		
	Total	648	60.1		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q39 Q39: In general, do you think of yourself as:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very liberal	89	8.2	8.4	8.4
	2 Somewhat liberal	243	22.5	23.0	31.4
	3 Moderate, middle of the road	445	41.2	42.1	73.5
	4 Somewhat conservative	199	18.4	18.8	92.3
	5 Very conservative	81	7.5	7.7	100.0
	Total	1057	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 REFUSED	22	2.0		
Total		1079	100.0		

Q40 Q40: What is your religion?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Baptist-any denomination	311	28.8	29.3	29.3
	2 Protestant (e.g., Methodist, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Episcop	197	18.3	18.6	47.9
	3 Catholic	162	15.0	15.3	63.2
	4 Mormon	11	1.0	1.0	64.2
	5 Jewish	10	.9	.9	65.2
	6 Muslim	9	.8	.8	66.0
	7 Hindu	2	.2	.2	66.2
	8 Buddist	2	.2	.2	66.4
	9 Pentecostal	55	5.1	5.2	71.6
	10 Eastern Orthodox	1	.1	.1	71.7
	11 Other Christian	124	11.5	11.7	83.4
	12 Other non-Christian (Please specify)	40	3.7	3.8	87.2
	13 None	136	12.6	12.8	100.0
Total	1060	98.2	100.0		
Missing	-1 REFUSED	19	1.8		
Total	1079	100.0			

Q41 Q41: How often do you attend religious services?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 More than once a week	184	17.1	20.1	20.1
	2 Once a week	289	26.8	31.5	51.6
	3 A few times a year	235	21.8	25.6	77.2
	4 Once a year or less	142	13.2	15.5	92.7
	5 Never	67	6.2	7.3	100.0
	Total	917	85.0	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	155	14.4		
	-1 REFUSED	7	.6		
	Total	162	15.0		
Total	1079	100.0			

PPGENDER Gender

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Male	534	49.5	49.5	49.5
	2 Female	545	50.5	50.5	100.0
Total		1079	100.0	100.0	

PPAGECAT Age - 7 categories

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 18-24	143	13.3	13.3	13.3
	2 25-34	200	18.5	18.5	31.8
	3 35-44	226	20.9	20.9	52.7
	4 45-54	231	21.4	21.4	74.1
	5 55-64	156	14.5	14.5	88.6
	6 65-74	78	7.2	7.2	95.8
	7 75+	45	4.2	4.2	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPAGET4 Age - 4 categories

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 18-29	257	23.8	23.8	23.8
	2 30-44	312	28.9	28.9	52.7
	3 45-59	330	30.6	30.6	83.3
	4 60+	180	16.7	16.7	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPETH Race/Ethnicity

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 White, Non-Hispanic	530	49.1	49.1	49.1
	2 Black, Non-Hispanic	549	50.9	50.9	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPEDUC Education (Highest Degree Received)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Less than HS	32	3.0	3.0	3.0
	2 Some HS, no diploma	111	10.3	10.3	13.3
	3 Graduated from HS - Diploma or equivalent (GED)	339	31.4	31.4	44.7
	4 Some college, no degree	260	24.1	24.1	68.8
	5 Associate degree (AA, AS)	82	7.6	7.6	76.4
	6 Bachelor's degree	179	16.6	16.6	93.0
	7 Master's degree	55	5.1	5.1	98.1
	8 Professional degree (MD, DDS, LLB, JD)	16	1.5	1.5	99.5
	9 Doctorate degree	5	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPEDUCAT Education (Categorical)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Less than HS	143	13.3	13.3	13.3
	2 HS	339	31.4	31.4	44.7
	3 Some college	342	31.7	31.7	76.4
	4 Bachelor's degree or higher	255	23.6	23.6	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPHOUSE Housing Type

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A single-family house detached	659	61.1	61.1	61.1
	2 A single-family house attached	96	8.9	8.9	70.0
	3 An apartment	200	18.5	18.5	88.5
	4 A condominium or co-op	31	2.9	2.9	91.4
	5 College dormitory	4	.4	.4	91.8
	6 A manufactured or mobile home	48	4.4	4.4	96.2
	7 Other	41	3.8	3.8	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPRENT Ownership Status Of Living Quarters

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Own	615	57.0	57.0	57.0
	2 Rent	389	36.1	36.1	93.0
	3 Do not pay for housing	75	7.0	7.0	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPDUALIN Dual income HH

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 No	506	46.9	46.9	46.9
	1 Yes	573	53.1	53.1	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPINCIMP Household Income

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	Less than \$5,000	45	4.2	4.2
	2	\$5,000 to \$7,499	31	2.9	7.0
	3	\$7,500 to \$9,999	30	2.8	9.8
	4	\$10,000 to \$12,499	42	3.9	13.7
	5	\$12,500 to \$14,999	49	4.5	18.3
	6	\$15,000 to \$19,999	59	5.5	23.7
	7	\$20,000 to \$24,999	75	7.0	30.7
	8	\$25,000 to \$29,999	67	6.2	36.9
	9	\$30,000 to \$34,999	67	6.2	43.1
	10	\$35,000 to \$39,999	95	8.8	51.9
	11	\$40,000 to \$49,999	110	10.2	62.1
	12	\$50,000 to \$59,999	114	10.6	72.7
	13	\$60,000 to \$74,999	106	9.8	82.5
	14	\$75,000 to \$84,999	59	5.5	88.0
	15	\$85,000 to \$99,999	52	4.8	92.8
	16	\$100,000 to \$124,999	46	4.3	97.0
	17	\$125,000 to 149,999	22	2.0	99.1
	18	\$150,000 to \$174,999	6	.6	99.6
	19	\$175,000 or more	4	.4	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPMARIT Marital Status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	Married	531	49.2	49.2
	2	Single (never married)	344	31.9	81.1
	3	Divorced	120	11.1	92.2
	4	Widowed	44	4.1	96.3
	5	Separated	40	3.7	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPHHHEAD Household Head

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	No	251	23.3	23.3
	1	Yes	828	76.7	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPHHSIZE Household Size

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	191	17.7	17.7	17.7
	2	368	34.1	34.1	51.8
	3	230	21.3	21.3	73.1
	4	172	15.9	15.9	89.1
	5	80	7.4	7.4	96.5
	6	24	2.2	2.2	98.7
	7	6	.6	.6	99.3
	8	2	.2	.2	99.4
	9	5	.5	.5	99.9
	10	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPT01 Presence Of Household Members - Children under 2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1033	95.7	95.7	95.7
	1	41	3.8	3.8	99.5
	2	5	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPT1317 Presence Of Household Members - Children 13-17

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	923	85.5	85.5	85.5
	1	110	10.2	10.2	95.7
	2	37	3.4	3.4	99.2
	3	9	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPT18OV Presence Of Household Members - Adults 18+

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	236	21.9	21.9	21.9
	2	581	53.8	53.8	75.7
	3	184	17.1	17.1	92.8
	4	60	5.6	5.6	98.3
	5	14	1.3	1.3	99.6
	6	1	.1	.1	99.7
	7	2	.2	.2	99.9
	8	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPT25 Presence Of Household Members - Children 2-5

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	962	89.2	89.2	89.2
	1	90	8.3	8.3	97.5
	2	25	2.3	2.3	99.8
	3	2	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPT612 Presence Of Household Members - Children 6-12

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	881	81.6	81.6	81.6
	1	145	13.4	13.4	95.1
	2	41	3.8	3.8	98.9
	3	10	.9	.9	99.8
	4	1	.1	.1	99.9
	5	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPWORK Current Employment Status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 I work as a paid employee	607	56.3	56.3	56.3
	2 I am self-employed	70	6.5	6.5	62.7
	3 I am an owner/partner in small business, prof practice, farm	22	2.0	2.0	64.8
	4 I work at least 15 hrs/wk w/o pay in family business/farm	1	.1	.1	64.9
	5 I am unemployed, temporarily laid off, but looking for work	76	7.0	7.0	71.9
	6 I am retired	132	12.2	12.2	84.2
	7 I am disabled	65	6.0	6.0	90.2
	8 I am a homemaker	64	5.9	5.9	96.1
	9 Other	42	3.9	3.9	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPSTATEN State

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	11 ME	4	.4	.4	.4
	12 NH	6	.6	.6	.9
	14 MA	16	1.5	1.5	2.4
	15 RI	2	.2	.2	2.6
	16 CT	7	.6	.6	3.2
	21 NY	68	6.3	6.3	9.5
	22 NJ	31	2.9	2.9	12.4
	23 PA	49	4.5	4.5	17.0
	31 OH	65	6.0	6.0	23.0
	32 IN	21	1.9	1.9	24.9
	33 IL	65	6.0	6.0	31.0
	34 MI	56	5.2	5.2	36.1
	35 WI	26	2.4	2.4	38.6
	41 MN	18	1.7	1.7	40.2
	42 IA	9	.8	.8	41.1
	43 MO	25	2.3	2.3	43.4
	44 ND	2	.2	.2	43.6
	45 SD	2	.2	.2	43.7
	46 NE	3	.3	.3	44.0
	47 KS	7	.6	.6	44.7
	51 DE	3	.3	.3	44.9
	52 MD	27	2.5	2.5	47.5
	53 DC	4	.4	.4	47.8
	54 VA	29	2.7	2.7	50.5
	55 WV	5	.5	.5	51.0
	56 NC	54	5.0	5.0	56.0
	57 SC	11	1.0	1.0	57.0
	58 GA	46	4.3	4.3	61.3
	59 FL	47	4.4	4.4	65.6
	61 KY	14	1.3	1.3	66.9
	62 TN	29	2.7	2.7	69.6
	63 AL	20	1.9	1.9	71.5
	64 MS	15	1.4	1.4	72.8
	71 AR	11	1.0	1.0	73.9
	72 LA	23	2.1	2.1	76.0
	73 OK	10	.9	.9	76.9
	74 TX	72	6.7	6.7	83.6
	81 MT	4	.4	.4	84.0
	82 ID	6	.6	.6	84.5
	83 WY	1	.1	.1	84.6
	84 CO	18	1.7	1.7	86.3
	85 NM	4	.4	.4	86.7
	86 AZ	19	1.8	1.8	88.4
	87 UT	2	.2	.2	88.6
	88 NV	3	.3	.3	88.9
	91 WA	14	1.3	1.3	90.2
	92 OR	12	1.1	1.1	91.3
	93 CA	91	8.4	8.4	99.7
	94 AK	2	.2	.2	99.9
	95 HI	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPREG4 Region 4 - Based On State Of Residence

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Northeast	183	17.0	17.0	17.0
	2 Midwest	299	27.7	27.7	44.7
	3 South	420	38.9	38.9	83.6
	4 West	177	16.4	16.4	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPREG9 Region 9 (based on state of residence)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 New England	35	3.2	3.2	3.2
	2 Mid-Atlantic	148	13.7	13.7	17.0
	3 East-North Central	233	21.6	21.6	38.6
	4 West-North Central	66	6.1	6.1	44.7
	5 South Atlantic	226	20.9	20.9	65.6
	6 East-South Central	78	7.2	7.2	72.8
	7 West-South Central	116	10.8	10.8	83.6
	8 Mountain	57	5.3	5.3	88.9
	9 Pacific	120	11.1	11.1	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	

PPMSACAT MSA Status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Non-Metro	160	14.8	14.8	14.8
	1 Metro	919	85.2	85.2	100.0
	Total	1079	100.0	100.0	